CONTENTS

FOREWORD	9
ON GEMSTONES	10
CIVILIZATIONS OF THE OLD WORLD -	
EASTERN CIVILIZATIONS OF THE OLD WORLD	13
"EX ORIENTE LUX" - MESOPOTAMIA	14
ANATOLIA - THE BRIDGE BETWEEN THE EAST	
AND THE WEST	31
HARAPPA - THE VANISHED CIVILIZATION	
OF THE INDUS VALLEY	46
CHINA - AN ANCIENT CIVILIZATION THAT HAS	
SURVIVED TO THIS DAY	52
EGYPTIAN "CIVILIZATION OF STONE"	63
CIVILIZATIONS OF THE OLD WORLD -	
WESTERN CIVILIZATIONS OF THE OLD WORLD	77
MINOAN-MYCENAEAN ROOTS OF ANTIQUITY	78
ANTIQUITY	92
CYPRUS - "COPPER ISLAND OF THE GODDESS	
APHRODITE"	111
CIVILIZATIONS OF THE NEW WORLD	125
MESOAMERICAN CIVILIZATIONS	126
ANDEAN CIVILIZATIONS	137

ANNEXES	151
SOURCES OF GEMSTONES	152
GLOSSARY OF BASIC TERM	194
LIST OF MUSEUMS AND THEIR ABBREVIATIONS	204
REFERENCES AND SOURCES	205